Passive

A) Recognizing Active and Passive Sentences

*Read the following sentences. Underline the verb or verbs in each sentence and then indicate whether the verb is active or passive and also which verb tense is being used.*

Ex. This hotel was built in 1950. passive – past tense
    People speak Spanish in Mexico. active – present tense

1. All the food at the party was eaten. ____________________________
2. I fed the cat last night. ____________________________
3. The mail is delivered every day. ____________________________
4. The mailman delivers our mail in the morning. ____________________________
5. The meeting will be held in the conference room. ____________________________
6. The mechanic has already fixed my car. ____________________________
7. John’s car is being fixed right now. ____________________________
8. Twenty people were invited to the party. ____________________________
9. They will make a decision at the meeting. ____________________________
10. The wind blew down the trees. ____________________________

B) Change the active sentences in the exercise above to passive. (Include the example.)

1. _______________________________________________________________________
2. _______________________________________________________________________
3. _______________________________________________________________________
4. _______________________________________________________________________
5. _______________________________________________________________________
6. _______________________________________________________________________
# Passive Voice with Different Tenses and with Modal Verbs

## A. Change the following sentences to passive voice.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tense/Modal Verb</th>
<th>Original Sentence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. simple present</td>
<td>People speak English in Australia.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. present continuous</td>
<td>They are writing the report now.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. simple past</td>
<td>The dog bit the mailman.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. past continuous</td>
<td>He was still fixing the car when I arrived at the garage.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. future</td>
<td>Someone will give us a tour of the museum.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. future with “going to”</td>
<td>They are going to tear down the old building.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. present perfect</td>
<td>They have already given him the bad news.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. past perfect</td>
<td>They had built the houses before the war started.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. modal “can”</td>
<td>They can finish the project on time.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. modal “have to”</td>
<td>You have to send the parcel today.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. modal “should”</td>
<td>You should sweep the floor every day.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. modal “must”</td>
<td>You must wear your seatbelt at all times.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. modal “might”</td>
<td>They might complete the new bridge by next year.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14. modal “may”</td>
<td>They may contact you this week.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
B. Using the passive voice, complete the following sentences with the correct tense of the verb provided or a suitable modal verb.

1. My car is at the service station. It __________________________ (repair) right now.

2. Dinner __________________________ (serve) at 7:00 last night.

3. Your check _______________________ already __________________________ (deposit) in the bank.

4. The newspaper ________________________________ (deliver) before 6:00 A.M. everyday.


6. The patient (examine) by a surgeon tomorrow.

7. The question (discuss) at our next meeting.

8. Twenty new workers (hire) last month.

9. There are not enough hospitals in our area. A new hospital (build) soon. (use a modal)

10. When you go through customs at the airport, your bags (search). (use a modal)

11. Hundreds of people (injure) in the train accident last week.

12. Your library books (return) in three weeks. (use a modal)
Passive with Present Tense and Present Progressive

Change the following sentences from active to passive.

Ex. People speak many different languages in Canada.  
Ex. She is serving dinner now.
Many different languages are spoken in Canada.  
Dinner is being served now.

1. Someone cleans the office everyday.

2. This restaurant bill includes service.

3. Mark drives his wife to work everyday.

4. We need honest politicians in our government.

5. Someone feeds the dog everyday.

6. We wash the floors often.

7. People grow oranges in California.

8. They are painting my house now.

9. Someone is using the telephone now.

10. I am sending the e-mail right now.
Active Vs. Passive – Past Tense

Form an active and passive sentence using the groups of words provided below.

Ex. Leonardo da Vinci / paint / the Mona Lisa
Leonardo da Vinci painted the Mona Lisa.
The Mona Lisa was painted by Leonardo da Vinci.

1. Lee Harvey Oswald / kill / President Kennedy / 1963

________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

2. Alexander Graham Bell / invent / the telephone.

________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

3. John Lennon / write / the song “Imagine”

________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________


________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

5. Karl Marx / write / Das Kapital

________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________


________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________
Passive with Present Perfect Tense

Mr. Donald is at the service station picking up his car. The mechanic is giving him a report about all the work that has been done on his car. Using the words provided, describe the work that has been completed. (Use the passive voice in the present perfect tense.)

Ex. oil/change
   The oil has been changed.

1. tire pressure / check
   ____________________________________________________________________________

2. tires / rotate
   ____________________________________________________________________________

3. brake pads / inspect
   ____________________________________________________________________________

4. spark plugs / clean
   ____________________________________________________________________________

5. radiator fluid / change
   ____________________________________________________________________________

6. windshield wiper fluid / add
   ____________________________________________________________________________

7. broken headlight / replace
   ____________________________________________________________________________

8. entire car / clean (inside and out)
   ____________________________________________________________________________
Passive with Future Tense and Present Perfect Tense

Fill in the blanks with the correct tense of the passive voice using the verbs provided.

1. You have to bring your own food to the school picnic next weekend. Only drinks _____________________ (provide).

2. The report _____________________ (finish) by the end of the week.

3. I was planning to clean the office today but I see that it _________________ already _________________ (do). Did you clean it?

4. You don’t have to pack any towels for your trip. The towels _____________________ (supply) by the hotel.

5. John applied for a new job yesterday, but he doesn’t know if he will get it. He _________________ (notify) next week.

6. There was a bad car accident a few minutes ago, but I think an ambulance _____________________ already _____________________ (call).

7. The meeting _____________________ (cancel) three times already this week.

8. The garbage _____________________ (not, collect) tomorrow because it’s a holiday.

9. Poor Johnny! He _________________ never _________________ (tell) the truth about his feelings.

10. Don’t sit on that bench! It _____________________ just _____________________ (paint).

11. I bought a new sofa yesterday, but it _____________________ (not, deliver) until next week.

12. He is a very popular politician. I’m sure he _____________________ (re-elect) next year.

13. This is not a very safe area. Ten houses _____________________ (rob) in the past month.

14. He is a very dangerous criminal, but fortunately, he _____________________ finally _____________________ (arrest).

15. Mrs. Lyle is still in the hospital, but I think she _____________________ (release) next week.
Passive Voice – Negative

Using the words provided, write sentences in the negative form of the passive.

ex. They are going to send the package by regular mail.  (not, express)
   It won’t be sent express mail. or It isn’t going to be sent express mail.

1. The police are going to release the boy.                        (not / put / in jail)

2. I cooked the chicken in the oven.                                  (not / barbecue)

3. The company president delivered the news in person.  (not / send by e-mail)

4. She makes the cake with oil.                                          (not / make / with butter)

5. The police gave him a warning.                                    (not / give / speeding ticket)

6. You should wash the sweater in cold water.                 (not / put in dryer)

7. He started the fire by accident.                                      (not / start / on purpose)

8. They will sign the contract next month.                         (not / sign / tomorrow)

9. I should take these pills with a meal.                             (not / take / on an empty stomach)
Passive Voice – Questions

Ask questions using the information provided and the passive voice.

Ex. There was a bad car accident yesterday. (how many / people / injure)
   How many people were injured?

1. Many new employees are starting work tomorrow. (how many / new people / hire)

2. Mr. Brooks is going to fire his secretary. (why / she / fire)

3. You shouldn’t wash that jacket. (how / it / clean)

4. My favorite TV program was cancelled last night. (what / program / show / instead)

5. The police found the stolen car. (where / it / find)

6. They will deliver the package tomorrow. (what time / it / deliver)

7. They are going to hold this meeting in Room 21. (where / next meeting / hold)

8. The company has sold 100 cars this month. (how many / cars / sell / last month)

9. The war lasted five years. (how many people / kill)

10. Someone took my wallet. (how much money / take)
Active Vs. Passive

Complete the sentences with the words provided. Some sentences are active and some are passive. Use the correct tense.

1. I _______________________________(send) a birthday card to my girlfriend last week.

2. Three people _______________________________ (injure) in the accident yesterday.

3. He _________________________________ (contact) by the company next week.

4. The dentist said, “That tooth ______________________________ (must/pull) right away.”

5. My house _________________________________ (rob) last week, but fortunately the police ______________________________ (catch) the thief yesterday and most of my stolen things _________________________________ (find).

6. There was a bad fire yesterday. Three houses ________________________________ (destroy), but fortunately, everyone ________________________________ (have) house insurance.

7. The book _______________________________ already ____________________ (complete) before the author died.

8. Your plants ________________________________ (should/water) twice a week.

9. English ________________________________ (speak) all over the world nowadays.

10. A strange man __________________________ (seen) in the neighborhood before the robbery took place.

11. This sweater ________________________________ (should, wash) by hand.

12. He didn’t go to the party because he __________________________________ (not, invite).

13. The picnic ________________________________ (cancel) yesterday because of the rain.

14. We ________________________________ (take) a bus to the game yesterday because our car ________________________________ (fix).

15. She ________________________________ (apply) to the best university in the country last month. Yesterday she heard that her application ________________________________ (accept).

16. This jar of jam ________________________________ (can, keep) at room temperature if it is not opened. Once you open it, it ________________________________ (must, refrigerate).
Review of Passive Voice – Find Someone Who

A. Walk around the classroom and interview your classmates. Find someone…..

1. who has been injured in a car accident.  _______________________________
2. who has been bitten by a dog.  _______________________________
3. who was born in April.  _______________________________
4. who knows what language is spoken in Brazil.  _______________________________
5. who was given a gift last month.  _______________________________
6. whose wallet has been stolen.  _______________________________
7. whose mail is delivered in the morning.  _______________________________
8. who has been taken to a hospital in an ambulance.  _______________________________
9. who was invited to a party last week.  _______________________________
10. who can name three famous world leaders who were assassinated in the past 100 years.  _______________________________
11. who knows where the next winter Olympics will be held.  _______________________________
12. who has been given a parking ticket or a speeding ticket in the past year.  _______________________________
13. who has never been stung by a bee.  _______________________________
14. who knows when the electric light bulb was first used.  _______________________________
15. who was driven to school today.  _______________________________

B. More Conversation

Follow up each of your questions from the previous exercise with another question of your own using either the active or the passive voice.

Ex. 1. Have you ever been injured in a car accident? Were you seriously injured?
2. Have you ever been bitten by a dog. What kind of dog bit you?
3. Were you born in April? When is your birthday? or What day were you born on? etc.
Answers

Page 1.

B. Example: Spanish is spoken in Mexico.  2. The cat was fed last night.  3. The mail is delivered in the morning.  6. My car has already been fixed.
9. A decision will be made at the meeting.  10. The trees were blown down by the wind.

Page 2.
1. English is spoken in Australia.  2. The report is being written now.  3. The mailman was bitten by the dog.  4. The car was still being fixed when I arrived at the garage.  5. We will be given a tour of the new museum.  6. The old building is going to be torn down.  7. He has already been given the bad news.  8. The houses had been built before the war started.  9. The project can be finished on time.  10. The parcel has to be sent today.
11. The floor should be swept every day.  12. A seatbelt must be worn at all times.  13. The bridge might be completed by next year.
14. You may be contacted this week.

Page 3.
1. is being repaired.  2. was served.  3. has / been deposited  4. is delivered  5. was published  6. will be examined (or) is going to be examined.
7. will be discussed (or) is going to be discussed.  8. were hired  9. needs to be built  10. need to be searched  11. were injured  12. need to be returned.

Page 4.
1. The office is cleaned everyday.  2. Service is included with this bill.  3. Marks wife is driven to work everyday.  4. Honest politicians are needed in government.  5. The dog is fed everyday.  6. The floors are washed often.  7. Oranges are grown in California.  8. My house is being painted now.
9. My telephone is being used now.  10. The email is being sent right now.

Page 5.
1. Lee Harvey Oswald killed president Kennedy in 1963. / President Kennedy was killed by Lee Harvey Oswald in 1963.  
2. Alexander Graham Bell invented the telephone. / The telephone was invented by Alexander Graham Bell.  
3. John Lennon wrote the song Imagine. / The song Imagine was written by John Lennon.  
4. The tsunami killed many people in Indonesia. / Many people were killed by the tsunami in Indonesia.  
5. Karl Marx wrote Das Kapital. / Das Kapital was written by Carl Marx.  
6. The Allies defeated Germany in 1945. / Germany was defeated by the Allies in 1945.

Page 6.
1. The tires have been checked. (or, The tire pressure has been checked.)  2. The tires have been rotated.  3. The brake pads have been inspected. 
4. The spark plugs have been cleaned.  5. The radiator fluid has been changed.  6. The windshield wiper fluid has been added.
7. The broken headlight has been replaced.  8. The entire care has been cleaned inside and out.

Page 7.
1. are provided  2. will be finished  3. has / been done  4. are supplied  5. will be notified  6. has / been called  7. has been canceled
8. will not be collected  9. has / told  10. was / painted  11. won’t be delivered  12. will be reelected  13. have been robbed  14. has / been arrested
15. will be released

Page 8.
1. The boy will not be put in jail.  2. The chicken wasn’t barbecued.  3. The news was not sent by email.  4. The cake is not made with butter.
5. He was not given a speeding ticket.  6. The sweater should not be put in the dryer.  7. The fire wasn’t started on purpose. 
8. The contract won’t be signed tomorrow.  9. The pills should not be taken on an empty stomach.

Page 9.
1. How many new employees will be hired?  2. Why is she going to be fired?  3. How should it be cleaned.  4. What program will be shown instead?
5. Where was it found?  6. What time will it be delivered?  7. Where will the next meeting be held?  8. How many cars were sold last month?
9. How many people were killed?  10. How much money was taken?

Page 10.
1. sent  2. were injured  3. will be contacted  4. must be pulled  5. was robbed / caught / were found  6. were destroyed / has
7. had / been completed  8. should be watered  9. is spoken  10. was seen  11. should be washed  12. was not invited  13. was canceled
14. took / was being fixed  15. applied / was accepted  16. can be kept / must be refrigerated.